

DATA FOR PROGRESS

From October 2 to 3, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,211 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and 2020 recalled vote. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points. Results for subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. For more information please visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding.

N=1,211 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	32	46	23	24	34	30	27	35	31	33	40	31	37	33	31	34	29
Somewhat favorable	35	30	40	36	34	36	31	37	34	37	33	37	33	33	32	37	36
Somewhat unfavorable	13	8	13	18	10	16	11	14	13	13	7	14	9	12	13	13	14
Very unfavorable	6	4	7	8	5	7	6	6	6	7	4	7	4	6	8	5	7
Haven't heard enough to say	14	13	16	14	16	11	26	8	16	10	17	11	17	16	15	12	14
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	67	76	63	60	68	66	58	72	65	70	73	68	70	66	63	71	65
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	19	12	20	26	15	23	17	20	19	20	11	21	13	18	21	18	21
FAVORABLE (NET)	+48	+64	+43	+34	+53	+43	+41	+52	+46	+50	+62	+47	+57	+48	+42	+53	+44
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159	216	273	482	232

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	29	40	27	20	28	31	20	34	26	36	23	31	36	27	26	32	31
Somewhat favorable	29	23	33	33	26	33	26	31	30	29	25	31	22	28	32	29	29
Somewhat unfavorable	7	7	4	8	4	10	12	4	8	6	12	6	14	9	5	7	6
Very unfavorable	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	5
Haven't heard enough to say	31	27	31	34	39	22	37	27	33	26	37	29	24	33	34	29	30
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	58	63	60	53	54	64	46	65	56	65	48	62	58	55	58	61	60
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	11	10	7	12	7	14	16	7	12	9	15	9	18	12	8	11	11
FAVORABLE (NET)	+47	+53	+53	+41	+47	+50	+30	+58	+44	+56	+33	+53	+40	+43	+50	+50	+49
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159	216	273	482	232

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— National Weather Service (NWS)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very favorable	44	53	41	37	46	42	35	49	41	49	44	46	40	40	40	50	42
Somewhat favorable	36	29	35	43	33	39	30	39	38	32	29	38	32	42	41	31	34
Somewhat unfavorable	6	4	8	7	5	7	9	4	6	6	3	5	11	5	4	5	9
Very unfavorable	4	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	6	3	8	2	3	4	4
Haven't heard enough to say	11	10	12	10	12	9	20	6	11	10	17	8	9	11	10	10	11
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	80	82	76	80	79	81	65	88	79	81	73	84	72	82	81	81	76
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	10	8	11	10	9	10	14	7	10	9	9	8	19	7	7	9	13
FAVORABLE (NET)	+70	+74	+65	+70	+70	+71	+51	+81	+69	+72	+64	+76	+53	+75	+74	+72	+63
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159	216	273	482	232

[4] Do you believe that climate change is mostly the result of human activity or mostly the result of natural changes in the climate cycle?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Human activity, strongly	35	53	39	14	35	35	38	33	31	41	36	32	47	40	32	30	42
Human activity, somewhat	26	26	25	26	25	26	29	24	27	23	35	25	28	24	30	25	24
Natural changes in the climate cycle, somewhat	16	9	15	25	16	17	13	18	17	14	14	18	9	12	15	20	16
Natural changes in the climate cycle, strongly	17	7	12	30	15	19	10	20	16	19	10	20	8	17	18	18	14
Don't know	6	5	9	6	9	2	8	5	8	2	6	6	8	7	5	7	5
HUMAN ACTIVITY (TOTAL)	61	79	64	40	60	61	67	57	58	64	71	57	75	64	62	55	66
NATURAL CAUSES (TOTAL)	33	16	27	55	31	36	23	38	33	33	24	38	17	29	33	38	30
HUMAN ACTIVITY (NET)	+28	+63	+37	-15	+29	+25	+44	+19	+25	+31	+47	+19	+58	+35	+29	+17	+36
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159	216	273	482	232

[5] How concerned or not concerned are you about the potential impact of hurricanes and tropical storms in your area?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very concerned	23	28	19	20	25	21	25	22	24	21	37	20	29	22	12	36	9
Somewhat concerned	23	28	16	22	26	20	30	20	25	20	33	21	25	25	12	31	18
Only a little concerned	22	20	24	22	21	22	18	24	20	24	20	23	18	29	22	18	22
Not at all concerned	32	24	41	36	28	37	28	35	31	35	10	36	28	24	54	16	51
CONCERNED (TOTAL)	46	56	35	42	51	41	55	42	49	41	70	41	54	47	24	67	27
NOT CONCERNED (TOTAL)	54	44	65	58	49	59	46	59	51	59	30	59	46	53	76	34	73
CONCERNED (NET)	-8	+12	-30	-16	+2	-18	+9	-17	-2	-18	+40	-18	+8	-6	-52	+33	-46
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159	216	273	482	232

[6] In recent decades, the frequency and strength of hurricanes reaching the United States have significantly increased.

Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
This is primarily a result of climate change.	49	71	54	26	51	48	52	48	45	58	54	47	60	52	48	45	58
This is primarily a result of natural changes in the environment.	42	24	33	67	39	46	38	44	45	38	35	45	31	40	44	47	34
Don't know	8	6	14	7	10	6	10	7	10	4	12	7	9	8	8	8	8
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159	216	273	482	232

[7] Do you think the federal government is providing too much, the right amount, or not enough support to Americans for disaster relief?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Too much	4	5	4	2	3	5	7	2	3	6	7	4	4	8	0	5	2
The right amount	30	36	24	28	26	35	33	28	29	32	26	30	39	27	32	29	32
Not enough	52	47	54	57	57	48	48	54	54	49	49	53	48	55	50	52	52
Don't know	14	12	19	13	15	12	11	15	14	13	18	13	9	9	18	13	14
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159	216	273	482	232

[8] Some lawmakers in Congress are proposing a policy that would reform how federal disaster relief is distributed.

This policy would ensure that all communities affected by major disasters are eligible for federal relief, regardless of state or county boundaries, and allow communities to receive aid based on cumulative damage over a 12-month period.

Do you support or oppose this policy?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	41	47	37	36	43	38	40	41	41	40	44	40	36	46	33	44	36
Somewhat support	41	39	41	43	37	45	39	42	39	45	37	41	43	34	50	37	45
Somewhat oppose	7	5	7	8	7	6	10	5	8	5	9	6	9	9	7	6	6
Strongly oppose	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	3	3	4	1	3	3
Don't know	9	7	12	10	11	8	9	10	10	8	8	10	9	6	10	10	10
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	82	86	78	79	80	83	79	83	80	85	81	81	79	80	83	81	81
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	9	7	9	11	9	8	13	7	11	7	10	9	12	13	8	9	9
SUPPORT (NET)	+73	+79	+69	+68	+71	+75	+66	+76	+69	+78	+71	+72	+67	+67	+75	+72	+72
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159	216	273	482	232

[9] The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) is an agency in the Department of Commerce that houses the National Weather Service, the National Ocean Service, and several other offices that provide environmental information services.

Do you support or oppose **breaking up** and **downsizing** the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA)?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	9	12	7	8	8	11	13	7	9	10	15	8	11	15	6	10	6
Somewhat support	19	15	16	25	16	22	25	16	19	19	25	17	27	17	20	19	18
Somewhat oppose	26	24	24	30	27	25	25	27	27	24	16	27	20	20	31	24	30
Strongly oppose	31	38	37	19	31	30	22	35	28	34	22	32	30	34	25	31	35
Don't know	15	12	17	17	18	11	15	15	16	13	21	15	12	13	17	16	12
SUPPORT (TOTAL)	28	27	23	33	24	33	38	23	28	29	40	25	38	32	26	29	24
OPPOSE (TOTAL)	57	62	61	49	58	55	47	62	55	58	38	59	50	54	56	55	65
SUPPORT (NET)	-29	-35	-38	-16	-34	-22	-9	-39	-27	-29	+2	-34	-12	-22	-30	-26	-41
Weighted N	1,211	462	286	463	646	565	414	797	780	431	129	865	159	216	273	482	232